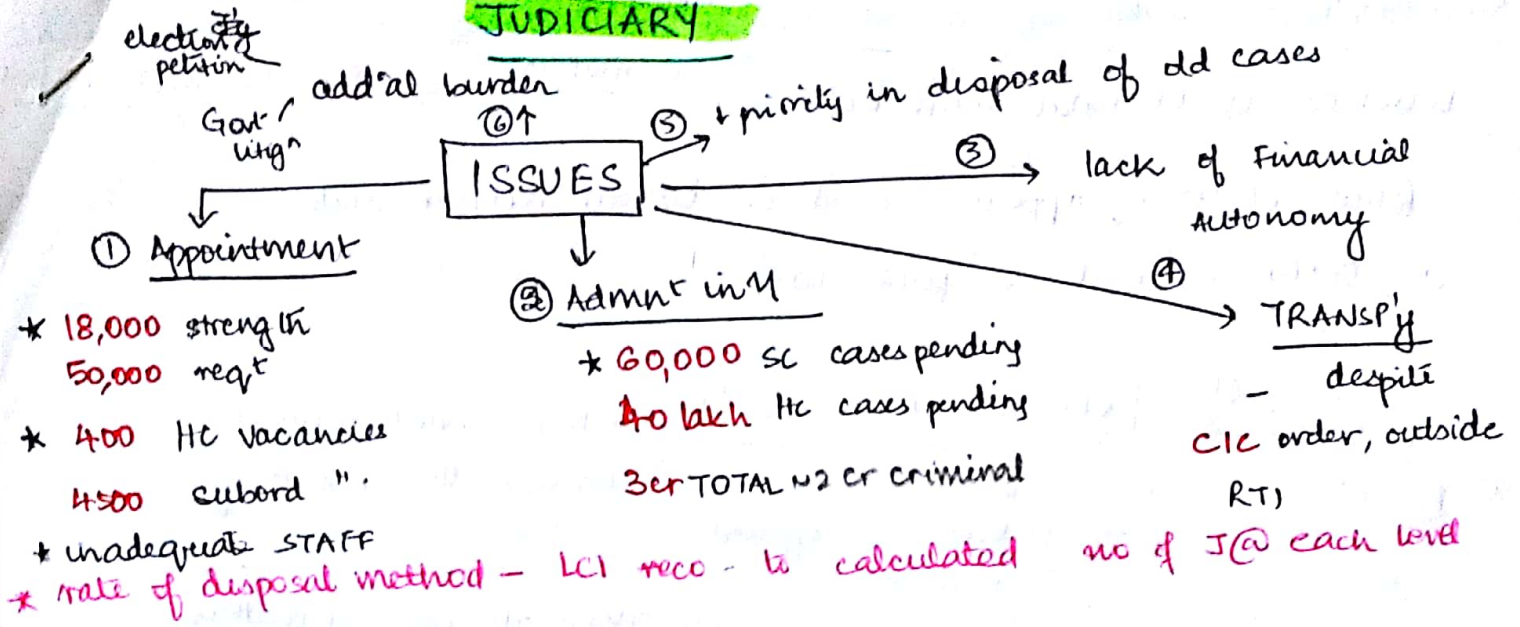
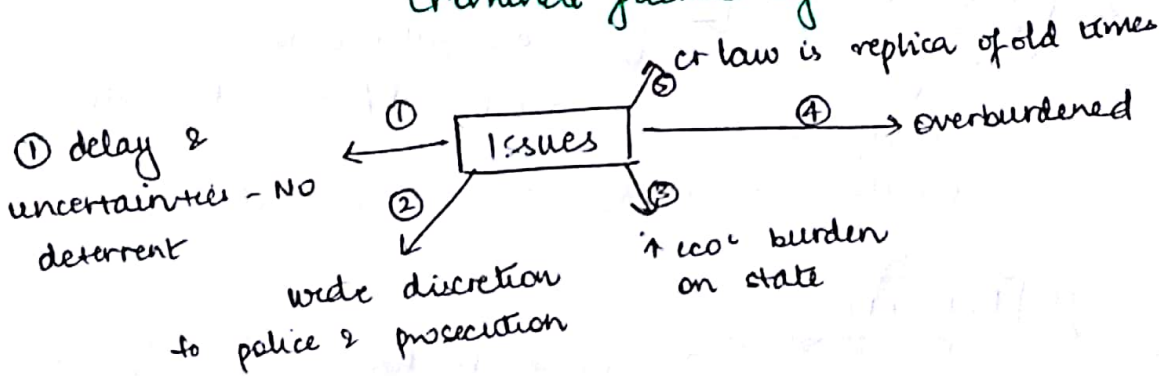


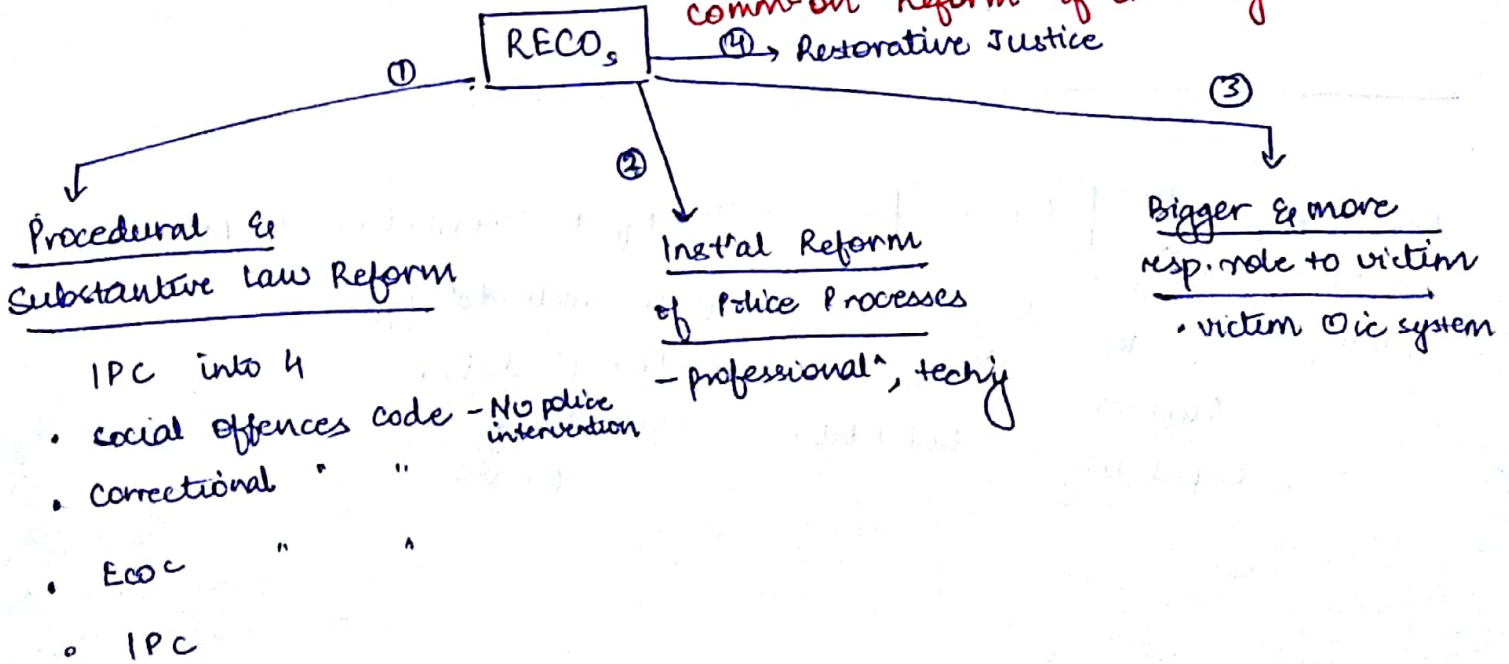
# JUDICIARY



## Criminal Justice System



## Common Reform of Cr J. Sys 2003



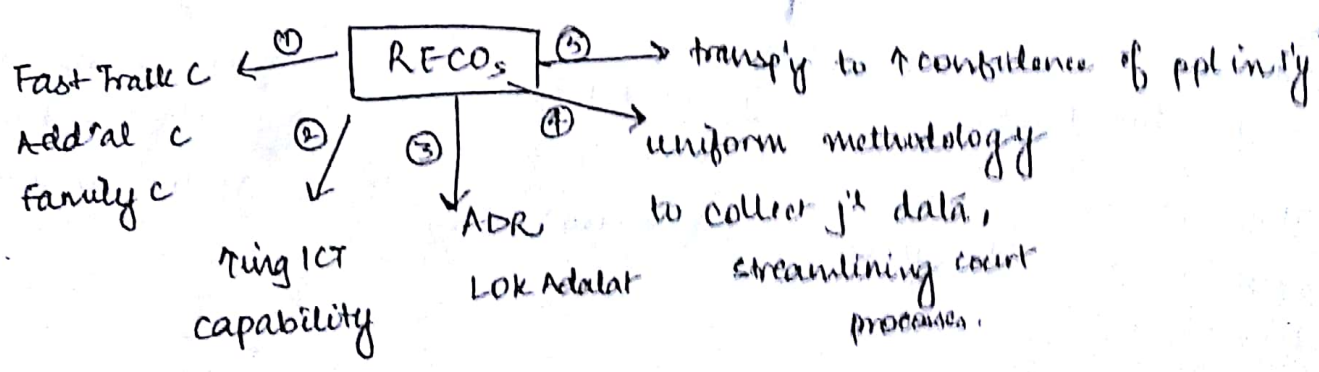
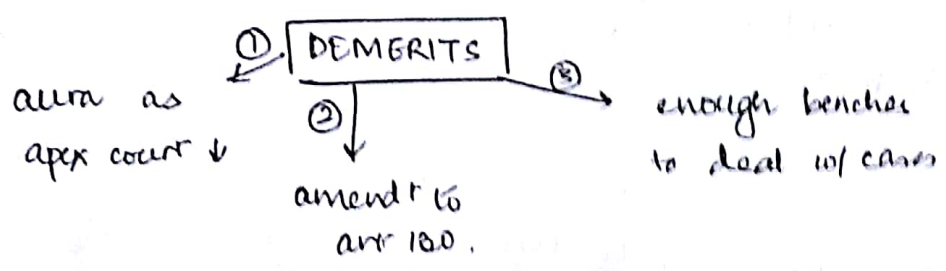
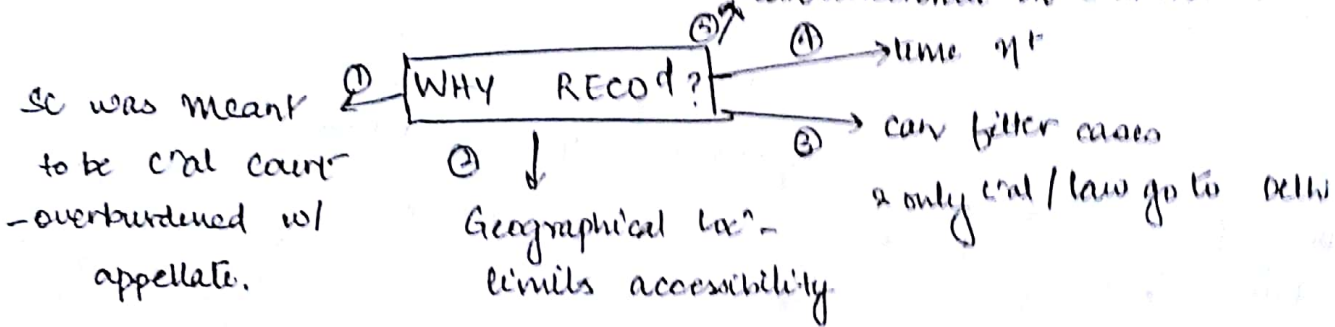
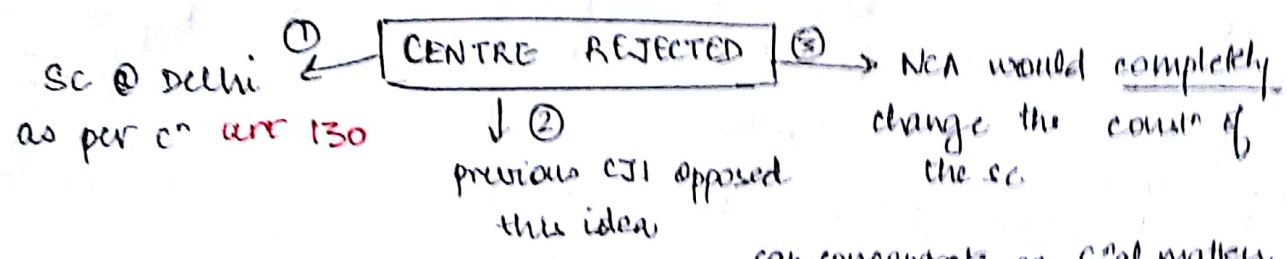
# NATIONAL COURT OF APPEAL

appeal - next court of appeal  
 civil matters // SC SUGGESTION

- benches @ Chennai, Mum, Kol

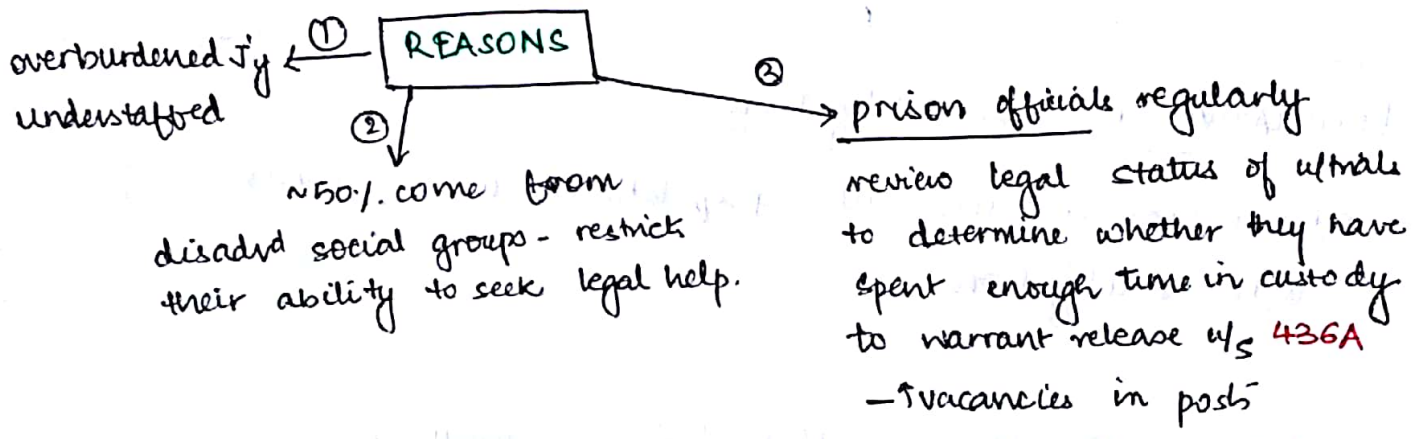
↓  
 final court of appeal - civil, cr, labour, revenue matters.

@ Delhi ⇒ civil & public law.



102 Centre has asked HC CJ's to review cases of u/trials - incarcerated or long & take suo moto action for their release -

- NCRB Report -**
- 70% people in 1<sup>st</sup> jails are u/trials
  - 80% in some states like Bihar
  - 25% in prison for >1yr.

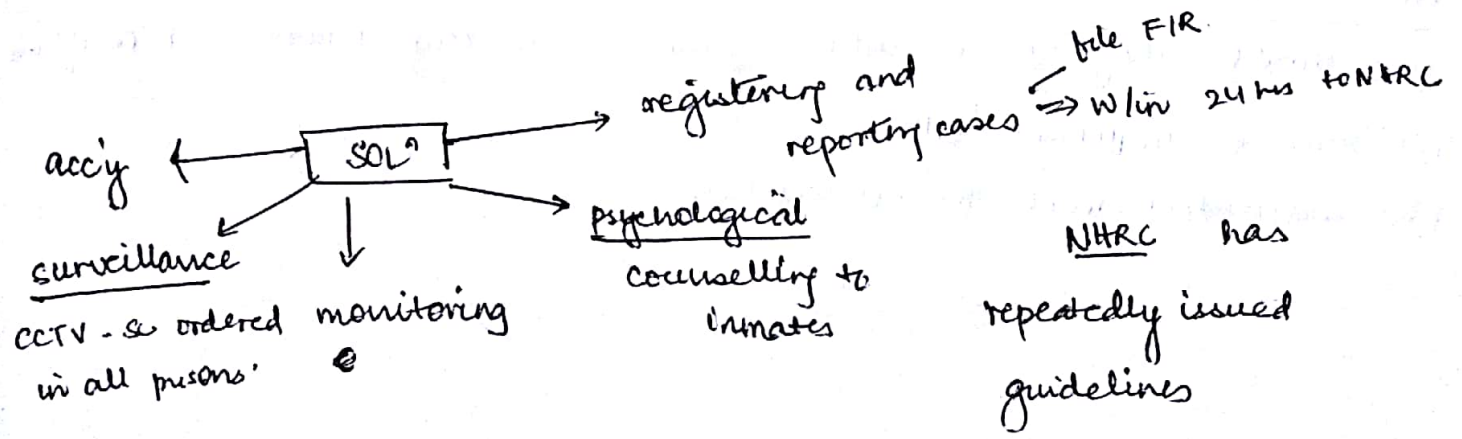


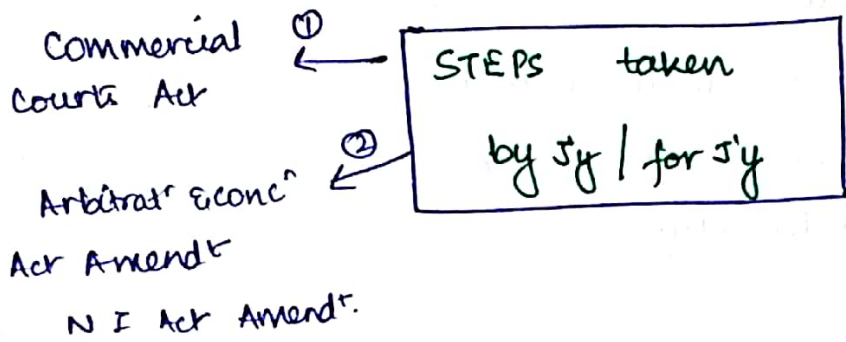
\* CrP was amended in 2005 - introd<sup>sec</sup> 436A - to + overcrowding of prisons - u/trial to be released on personal bond if u/gone detention for a period > 1/2 of max<sup>m</sup> period of imprisonment for that offence.

CUSTODIAL deaths

5 per day

90% natural but don't know what is termed as natural





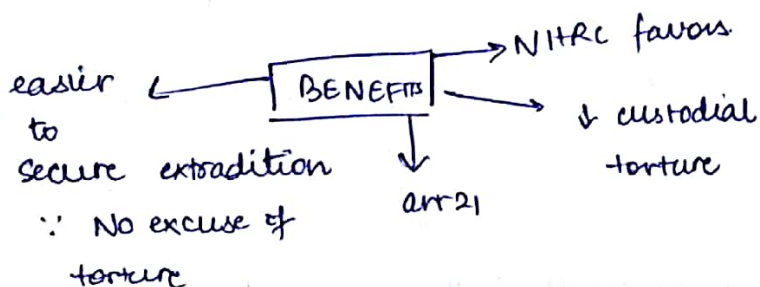
### LEGISLATIVE sol<sup>s</sup> for ↑ litigation

- Raj - Cert<sup>n</sup> of Titles Bill - prop title in urban areas will ↓ litigation

### ANTI - TORTURE Leg<sup>n</sup>

Torture Bill 2010 - penalty 10 yrs  
defines - grievous hurt/danger <sup>pain</sup> (NOT mental)

- SC told Govt to consider comprehensive leg<sup>n</sup> - complaints w/in 6 months  
- court can take cognisance only w/ Govt sanction



police reports & custodial death to NITRC  
now custodial torture

### WAY FORWARD

- ① I should ratify / UN Convention against Torture (signed 1997) - T-cr offence
- ② intro & implement Bill
- ③ independent mech for investigation